## TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
EXECU	TIVE SUMMARY	
	OF CONTENTS	
	ARY OF COMMON ACRONYMS	
СНАРТ	ER 1 - INTRODUCTION	
1.1	Report Background and Purpose	1-1
	Project Purpose and Planning Area	1-1
1.3	Project Issues and Background	1-2
1.4	Town of Barnstable Vision and Goals as Articulated in the Barnstable Comprehensive Plan	1-12
1.5	Project Scope	1-12
1.6	Project Scope	1-17
1.7	Summary of Phase II Activities	1-18
1.8	Planned Public Review	1-22
1.9	Planned Environmental Review	1-23
1.10	Planning Period	1-23
1.11	Purpose and Organization of the Alternatives Screening Analysis Report	1-23
СНАРТ	ER 2 - SCREENING APPROACH AND CRITERIA	
2.1	Introduction	2-1
2.2	Methodology for Identification and Screening of Alternative Technologies	2-1
СНАРТ	ER 3 – INDIVIDUAL ON-SITE SYSTEM AND CLUSTER SYSTEM ALTERNATIVES	
3.1	Introduction	3-1
	Individual On-Site Systems	3-4
3.3	Cluster Treatment Systems	3-34
3.4	Screening of Alternative Decentralized Technologies	3-35
СНАРТ	ER 4 - ALTERNATIVES FOR CENTRALIZED AND SATELLITE WASTEWA TREATMENT FACILITIES AND SITES	TER
4.1	Introduction	4-1
4.2	Overview of Barnstable's Existing Municipal Wastewater	
	Treatment Facilities	4-2
4.3	Secondary/Advanced Wastewater Treatment Technologies	4-3
4.4	Technologies to Achieve Less Than 3 mg/L Total Organic Carbon	4-29
4.5	Technologies to Achieve Less Than 3 mg/L Total Nitrogen	4-43
4.6	Considerations on Treatment Alternatives for Phosphorus	4-45
4.7	Disinfection Alternatives	4-46 4-49
4.8 4.9	Residuals Management	4-49 4-59
	Identification of Wastewater Treatment Sites	4-39 4-65
	Alternatives for Treatment System Expansion and Upgrade at the Hyannis	4-03
7.11	WINCE	1 65



СНАРТ	ER 5 - TREATED WATER RECHARGE TECHNOLOGIES AND ALTERNATIVE SITES
5.1	Introduction
5.2	Identification of Treated Water Recharge Technologies
5.3	Screening of Treated Water Recharge Technologies
5.4	Wastewater Treatment Issues and Requirements for Treated
	Water Recharge at New Remote Sites
5.5	Site Identification for Treated Water Recharge and New
	Treatment Facilities
СНАРТ	ER 6 - COLLECTION SYSTEM TECHNOLOGIES
6.1	Introduction
6.2	Collection System Alternatives
CHAPT	ER 7 - FLOW AND LOADING REDUCTION ALTERNATIVES
7.1	Introduction
7.1	Infiltration and Inflow (I/I) Reduction
7.3	Reduction of Household Water Consumption
7.4	Pricing Policy for Water and Wastewater Service
7.5	Wastewater Reuse and Recycling
7.6	Reduction of Wastewater Loadings
7.7	Waterless Toilets
7.8	Growth Management Regulation
7.9	Summary
СНАРТ	ER 8 - ADDITIONAL NON-WASTEWATER NUTRIENT MITIGATION ALTERNATIVES
8.1	Introduction
8.2	Reduction of Nitrogen from Fertilizers and Pet Wastes
8.3	Watershed Modifications and Constructed Wetlands for Nutrient Attenuation
8.4	Stormwater Management and Treatment
8.5	Estuarine Inlet Modifications for Increased Tidal Flushing
8.6	Mechanically Induced Tidal Flushing
8-7	Pond Treatment Options
8.8	Modified Zoning or Sewer Use Regulation
8.9	Nitrate Barrier Wall Considerations
8.10	Phosphorus Barrier Wall Considerations
8.11	Aquaculture to Harvest Nitrogen and/or Algae from the Estuaries



		Page		
CHAPTI	ER 9 - ALTERNATIVE PLAN IDENTIFICATION AND FUTURE EVALUATIONS			
9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4 9.5 9.6 9.7 9.8	Introduction	9-1 9-1 9-2 9-2 9-3 9-3 9-3		
LIST OF TABLES				
Table No.				
3-1	Summary of Individual On-Site System and Cluster System Treatment Technolog	ies		
4-1 4-2 4-3 4-4 4-5 4-6	Summary of Secondary/Advanced Treatment Process Alternatives Summary of Treatment Technologies to Achieve Less Than 3 mg/L TOC Summary of Disinfection Technologies Summary of Sludge Disposal Alternatives Summary of BNR Capacity Addition Alternatives in Existing Footprint BNR & ENR Capacity Upgrade Alternatives with TOC Removal Options			
5-1	Summary of Treated Water Recharge Technologies			
6-1	Summary of Sewer System Collection System Technologies			
LIST OF FIGURES				
Figure No.				
1-1 1-2 3-1 3-2 3-3 3-4 3-5	Location Map Existing Septic System Nitrogen Removals to Meet Nitrogen TMDLs Conventional Title 5 Septic System Septic Tank Diagram Infiltration Chamber Diagram Leaching Trench Diagram Composting Toilet Diagram			



# LIST OF FIGURES (continued)

Figure No.	
3-6	Incinerating Toilet Diagram
3-7	Urine Source Separation
3-8	Recirculating Sand Filter
3-9	RUCK System Diagram
3-10	FAST Treatment System (Bio-Microbics)
3-11	Bioclere Treatment Units
3-12	Modular FAST Systems (Smith & Loveless)
3-13	Amphidrome System
3-14	Waterloo Biofilter
3-15	Advantex
3-16	Nitrex System
3-17	Septitech System
3-18	Singulair System
3-19	RUCK CFT System
3-20	Cromaglass System
3-21	Omni-Cycle System
3-22	Bio-Barrier MBR System
3-23	Nitrex Plus
3-24	Red Lily Pond Cluster System Site
4-1	Existing WPCF Site
4-2	Marstons Mills WWTF
4-3	Treatment System Components
4-4	Multiple-Stage Process Schematic
4-5	Multiple-Stage Processes for Nitrogen Removal
4-6	Multiple-Stage Cyclical Aeration
4-7	Membrane Bioreactor System
4-8	Oxidation Ditch
4-9	Sequencing Batch Reactor
4-10	Multiple Sludge Processes
4-11	Rotating Biological Contactor
4-12	Denitrifying Filter
4-13	Biological Aerated Filter
4-14	Amphidrome System
4-15	Integrated Fixed Film Activated Sludge (IFAS)
4-16	Constructed Wetlands
4-17	Solar Aquatics System
4-18	Coagulation and Filtration Process
4-19	Activated Carbon Contactors
4-20	Powdered Activated Carbon Contactors
4-21	Relative Spore Size of the Membrane Filtration Processes
4-22	Membrane Filtration
4-23	Sidestream Treatment for Membrane Reject Flows
4-24	MIEX Process



# LIST OF FIGURES (continued)

Sludge Processing and Disposal Alternatives Example Layout for 10,000 gpd Satellite Sewage Treatment Facility Example Layout for 35,000 gpd Satellite Sewage Treatment Facility Example Layout for 110,000 gpd Satellite Sewage Treatment Facility Satellite WWTF at New Silver Beach North Falmouth, MA Private WWTF at Cotuit Landing Stop & Shop Potential Expansion Areas at Hyannis WPCF Biomag Process			
Sand Infiltration Bed Subsurface Infiltration Spray Irrigation Injection Well Wick Well Drip Irrigation Wetland Restoration Wastewater Facility Site Considerations Treated Water Recharge Sites Identified in 2007 WWFP for Continued Evaluation			
Existing Wastewater Collection System Implementation Phasing of Sewer Extensions Proposed in Draft November 2008 Memorandum Gravity Collection System Typical Pump Stations Low Pressure Grinder Pump System Low Pressure Septic Tank Effluent Pumps (STEP) System Vacuum Sewer System			
LIST OF APPENDICES			

# Appendix

Town of Barnstable Wastewater Facilities Plan and Final Environmental Impact
Report, Executive Summary and Table of Contents
Town of Barnstable Nutrient Management Project Scope, August 2008
Annotated Bibliography of Technologies to Remove Total Organic Carbon, Endocrine Disruptors, and Pharmaceuticals and Personal Care Products
Summary of Evaluations for Treated Water Recharge/Reuse Sites Evaluated in the 2007 WWFP
Summary of Pond Treatment Options
Research and Literature Review Papers on Shellfish Aquaculture and Reduced Nitrogen Impacts on Coastal Waters

