

Planning Board

June 24, 2024

Housing Production Plan

Housing Needs Assessment

Community Engagement

Development Constraints

Affordable Housing Goals & Strategies

Implementation Plan



HPP to Date

Housing Needs Assessment

Updated with 2020 Census Data & 2022 American Community Survey 5-year estimates

Community Engagement

Online Survey (n=315)

Focus Groups (n=51)

Two Community Workshops (n=34+36)

Main Themes: Focus Groups

Moderately priced and deed-restricted affordable housing are hard to find—Supply

Seasonal workers, young adults, and seniors are most in need of housing

Wastewater constraints and zoning restrictions are systemic barriers

Public-private partnerships are an opportunity to bring more housing to town

Streamline
development processes
and consider more
programmatic
approaches



Demographics: 2010-2020

- Number of Households Decreased by 3%
- Total Population Increased by 8%
- Proportion of adults over 60 increased to 30% of population





















7 in 10 Residents live in one- or two-person households

Demographic Profile

1 in 5 Residents - BIPOC

Hyannis: 46.6% of population is BIPOC

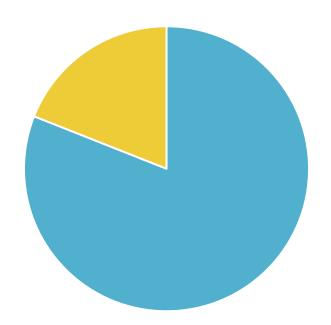
17% born outside of US

• 20% English is not Primary Language

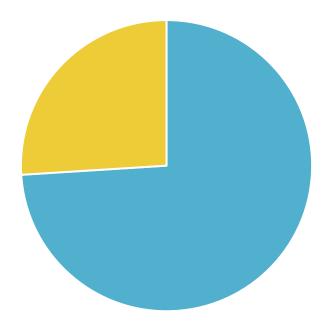
1:10 have some from of disability

60% of Residents have no bachelor's degree

Housing Profile



84% Detached Single Family



74% Homeownership



1 in 4 Units Seasonal

Housing Affordability

\$799,000 \$295,000 \$2,000/mo

median price - single-family, 2023

median price, condo, 2022

estimated average rent

Cost Burden: 30% or more of Monthly Income on Housing

37% all households

LMI (80%) households

17%

all households SEVERLY cost burdened



Toolbox

Zoning

Tool to implement policy objectives

Location, rate, character of new development

Barrier to development: unpredictable permitting, unresponsive to market demands

Zoning

Accessory Dwelling Units (July 2021)

• 35 completed, 41 active permits (as of 4/29/24)

Downtown Hyannis Zoning Initiative (Feb 2023)

• 36 under construction, 348 permitted, 232 in permitting (as of 5/31/24)

Subsidy & Incentives

Affordable Housing Growth & Development Trust
Housing Development Incentive Program
Housing Choice Designation

Municipal Land

Defrays cost of development

Contribution that makes project financially feasible

Creates affordable housing on the Town's terms

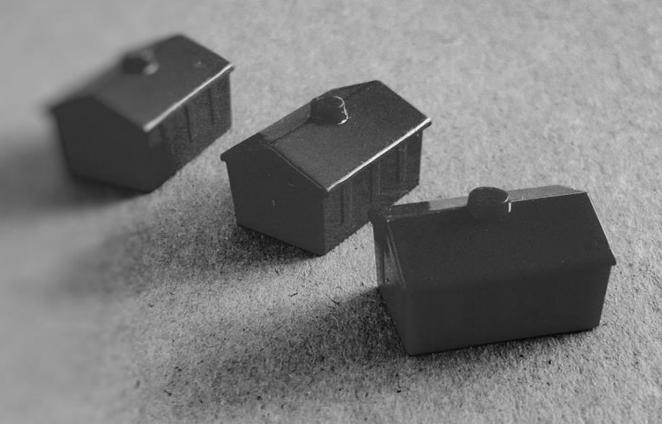
Can be more responsive to needs and interests of community

Address our housing needs in manner that fits area's character

Municipal Land

"House on the Hill" (Marstons Mills)
Barnstable Adult Community Center Master Plan

Marstons Mills Former School Master Plan



Goals

Goals

10% percent of year-round housing units on the Subsidized Housing Inventory

Affordable & Year-Round

Seniors Families Rental Ownership Special Needs

Seasonal and year-round **housing options for employees**, and more **diverse** housing options accessible to **moderate-income individuals and families**.

Subsidized Housing Inventory

6.78%



Goals

Ensure new development promotes a high quality of life for its residents and is consistent with Town-wide **smart growth policies and protects natural resources** by reusing vacant or underutilized properties, and by locating near public transportation, infrastructure, and in locations **consistent with the Local Comprehensive Plan (LCP)**.

Assist in **stabilizing housing** & provide housing assistance programs for the most vulnerable residents: those living in inadequate housing conditions, homeless, at risk of **homelessness**

Goals

Enhance local capacity to implement housing initiatives and strengthen working partnerships with local and regional organizations

Partner to promote greater public awareness and understanding of Barnstable's housing crisis through continued **research**, **outreach**, **and public education** of our housing needs.



Tax Exemptions for Year-Round Rentals

- Local Option authorized by Act to improve the Commonwealth's competitiveness, affordability and equity – Good Landlord Tax Exemption
- Tax exemption to property owners who rent year-round to income-qualifying persons (200% AMI) at affordable rates
- Barnstable could consider provisions that account for primary residency
- Could be used to bolster Accessory Affordable Apartment Program

Year-Round Deed Restrictions

- Deed restrictions that require yearround occupancy, but don't restrict by income
- Would require special legislation
- Examples in Provincetown, Vale, Lake Tahoe

Village-Scale Mixed Use & Multi-Family

Missing Middle & "Living Little"

- Amend zoning to allow appropriately scaled mixed use and multi-family development in and around village centers, auto-oriented commercial nodes, West Main Street, Route 132
- Code changes to allow tiny homes
- Look for opportunity to create starter homes: MGL Chapter 40Y
- Single-family home conversions preserve large historic properties (Cohasset, Duxbury, Hingham, Norwell, Gloucester)
- Coordinate housing & wastewater

Strengthen Inclusionary Ordinance

- NOW: 10% of units at 65% AMI
- Different requirements for different size projects
- Alternative options for compliance with less process

Target
Underutilized
Properties

- Identify locations in locations appropriate for growth that are underutilized and apply zoning or other incentives to encourage housing development
- Coordinate housing & wastewater

Short-Term Rentals

- Use data to understand the challenge and develop policy proposals
- Identify challenges: both for neighborhoods and for the housing market
- Look for opportunities to generate revenue and direct to affordable housing

Local Initiatives & Programs

Underutilized Municipal Property

- Evaluate opportunities for housing on underutilized municipal property
 - Marstons Mills Former Elementary
 - Barnstable Adult Community Center
- Control over development and balance with other community needs

Local Initiatives & Programs

Direct
Assistance &
Housing
Rehab

- Collaborate with service provides to address housing instability and prevent homelessness
- Rent Assistance (emergency & multi-year)
- Rehabilitation program

Capacity, Coordination, Research, Education

Regional Housing Services Office

- Pilot program underway through Barnstable County
- Regional support for monitoring and other affordable housing technical needs
- Year two technical support to municipalities
- Needs to be permanently established, managed, staffed

Capacity, Coordination, Research, Education

Promote, Coordinate, and Partner

- Promote and educate on programs in place
- Clarify roles & responsibilities
- Build partnerships with other organizations and with major employers
- Retain and develop staff and expand local capacity

Capacity, Coordination, Research, Education

Diversify
Funding to
Housing Trust

- Continue CPA Funding
- Establish other consistent sources
 - Local-option real estate transfer fee (sales price threshold and fee % up to towns)



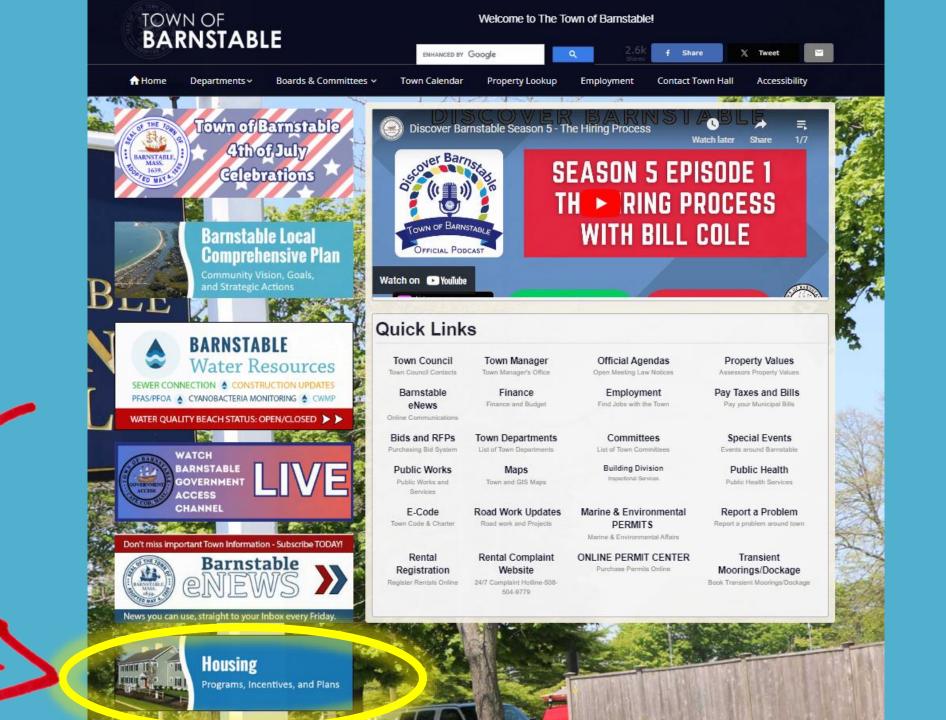
Public Comment

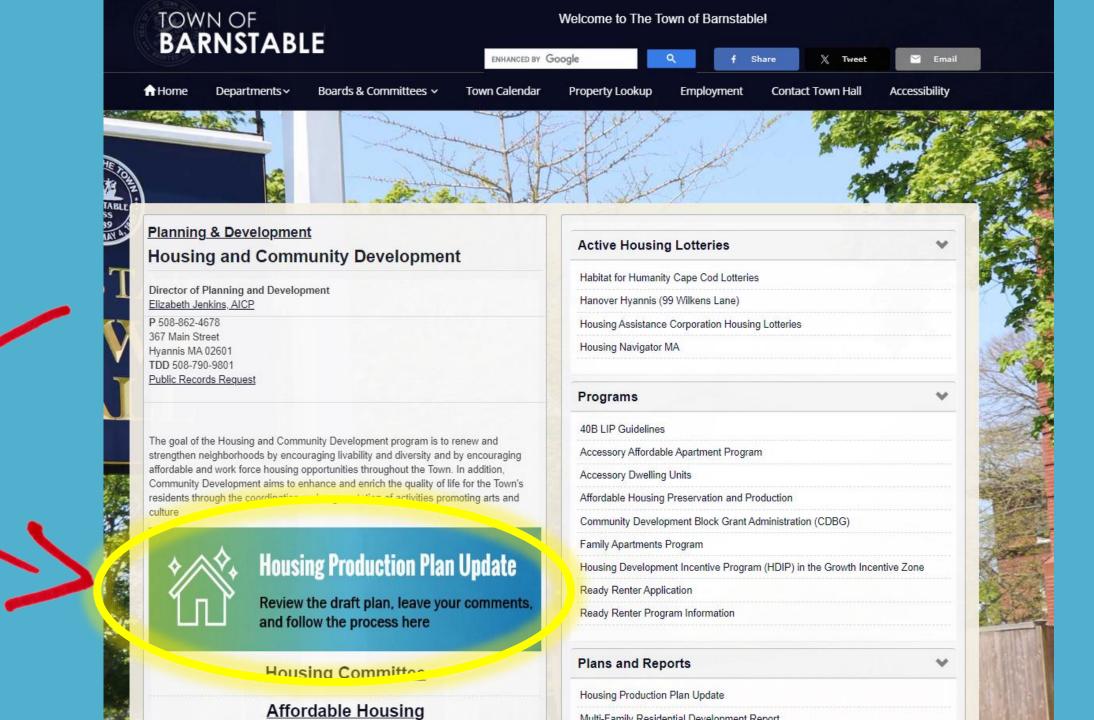
www.townofbarnstable.us/Departments/planninga nddevelopment/Projects/Housing-Production-Plan-Update.asp

James.Kupfer@town.barnstable.ma.us



Planning & Development 367 Main Street Hyannis, MA 02601





Process / Next Steps

Press Release

May 15th and June 6th announcing plan and comment period through June 14th

Housing Committee

May 29th

Planning Board

June 24th

Town Council Housing Subcommittee

TBD

Town Council

TBD

Town Manager to EOHLC

TBD